

HIST-C-DISC-551 Age of Mercantilism

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	Mercantilism- Definition, Ideas behind Mercantilism, Development of Mercantilism in Spain, Portugal, France and England Renaissance-The Social Roots of Renaissance, Rise of city states, Nature of Renaissance
Unit - II	Early Colonial Empire- Portugal and Spain, Innovation and Invention facilitating the overseas trade The Discovery of America, Age of Conquistador and the Spanish conquest of America The Portuguese Empire in the Atlantic, Rise of Plantation economy, Slave Trade and its Impact on Europe
Unit - III	The Impact of Early Colonial Empire on Europe in the 16th century The Shift of Economic centre from Mediterranean to the Atlantic The Commercial Revolution in the 16th and 17th century Europe The Price Revolution The Dutch Hegemony in the 16th and 17th century
Unit - IV	Seventeenth century crisis, Nature and its impact Financial Revolution of the 16th and 17th century
Unit - V	Portuguese colonial policy, Spanish colonial policy, Dutch colonial policy, French colonial policy, English colonial policy English plunder and drain of wealth from India Primitive accumulation from Slave trade Stages set for Industrial Revolution

Suggested Readings:

- Anderson, Perry (1974) *Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism*, Verso, London.
- Aston, Trevor (ed.) (1965) *Crisis in Europe 1560-1660, Essays from Past and Present*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.
- Barmingham, David (1993) *A Concise History of Portugal*, Cambridge University Press.
- Boxer, C.R. (1965) *The Dutch Seaborne Empire 1600-1800*, New York.
- Boxer, C.R. (1969) *The Portuguese Seaborne Empire 1415-1825*, New York.
- Dobb, Maurice (1963) *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, Routledge & Sons Ltd., London.
- Greene, V.H.H. (1985) *Renaissance and Reformation, A Survey of European History Between 1450-1600*, Edward Arnold, London.
- Hall, A.R. (1962) *The Scientific Revolution 1500-1800*, 2nd ed., London.
- Hay, Denys (1961) *The Italian Renaissance – In its Historical Background*, Cambridge.
- Hilton, R. (ed.) (1982) *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Verso.
- Holton, R.J. (1985) *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*, Macmillan.
- Kearney, H.F. (ed.) (1969) *Origins of Scientific Revolution, Problems and Perspectives in*

History, Longmans, London.

Miller, E. (ed.) (1971) *Cambridge Economic History of Europe*, vol. III, Cambridge.

Parker, G. and L. Smith (ed.) (1978) *General Crisis of the 17th Century*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.

Parry, J.H. (1966) *The Spanish Seaborne Empire*, London.

Postan, M.M. (1966) *Cambridge Economic History of Europe*, vol. II, Cambridge.

Roll, Eric (1986) *History of Economic Thought*, Oxford University Press.

Vries, Jan de (1976) *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600-1750*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Wallerstein, Immanuel (1980) *The Modern World System II, Mercantilism and Consolidation of the European World Economy 1600-1750*, New York.

HIST-C-DISC-552 Imperialism and Colonialism

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	Explaining Imperialism Theories of Imperialism and colonialism Capitalism New Imperialism and Expansion
Unit - II	Economics of Empire Industrial Revolution Trade and Development Production and Labour
Unit - III	Race, Gender and Space Race and Empire Gender and Imperialism Colonial Cities
Unit - IV	Culture and Imperialism Colonial Education Colonial Architecture
Unit - V	Conflict of Nations and the End of Empires The two World Wars Resistance, Contestation, Nationalism Decolonization and Liberation

Suggested Readings:

Explaining Imperialism:

- Hobson, John A. *Imperialism, a study*. (1902 and later editions)
- Lenin, V.I. *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*. New York, 1939. (1st published, 1916)
- Schumpeter, Joseph. *Imperialism and Social Classes*. New York, 1951.
- Semmel, Bernard. *The Liberal Ideal and the Demons of Empire: Theories of Imperialism from Adam Smith to Lenin*. Baltimore, 1993.
- Roger Owen and Bob Sutcliffe, eds. *Studies in the theory of imperialism*. London, 1972.
- Mommsen, WJ., *Theories of Imperialism*, University Of Chicago Press, 1982. Magdoff, H., *Age of Imperialism*, Monthly Review Press, 2000.
- Bayly, C. A. *Imperial Meridian: The British Empire and the World, 1780-1830*. London, 1989.
- Cain, P., and Hopkins, T., *British Imperialism: Innovation and Expansion, 1688-1914*, Longman, 1993.
- Cain, P., and Hopkins, T., *British Imperialism, 1688-2000*, Longman, 2001.
- Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. "Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Expansion Overseas, I: The Old Colonial System, 1688-1850" in *Economic History Review*, 2nd Series, Cambridge, vol.39, no.4, 1986: 501-525.
- Magdoff, H., *Imperialism: From the Colonial Age to the Present*, Monthly Review Press, 1979
- Robinson, R. and J. Gallagher. *Africa and the Victorians: The Official Mind of Imperialism*. London; New York, 1967.
- Bayly, C.A. *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*. Cambridge, 1988.
- Gallagher, John. *Decline, Revival and Fall of the British Empire*. Cambridge, 1982.
- Rubinstein, W.D., *Capitalism, Culture and Decline in Britain, 1750-1990*, Routledge, 1994.
- Habib, Irfan. "Colonization of the Indian Economy", in *Social Scientist* Vol.3, no.8, March

- 1975, pp.22-53.
- Harlow, Vincent. *The Founding of the Second British Empire 1763-1793*. London, 1952.
- Hyam, Ronald. *Britain's Imperial Century, 1815-1914 : a study of empire and expansion*. Lanham, MD, 1993.
- Ingram, Edward. *In Defense of British India: Great Britain in the Middle East, 1775-1842*. London, 1984.
- Marshall, Peter, "The First and Second British Empire: A Question of Demarcation," *History*, 49, 1967: 13-23.
- Rivière, Peter. *Absent-minded imperialism: Britain and the expansion of empire in nineteenth-century Brazil*. London; New York, 1995.
- Economics of Empire:**
- Austen, R. *African Economic History: Internal Development and External Dependency*. London, 1987
- Balachandran, G. "Imperialism: The Auditor's Report. A Review Article," *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, 27 (2), 1990: 229-243.
- Betts, Raymond F. "Imperial Designs: Technology and Economic Development," in *Uncertain Dimensions: Western Overseas Empires in the Twentieth Century*. Minneapolis, 1985.
- Chatterji, Basudev. *Trade, tariffs and empire: Lancashire and British policy in India, 1919-1939*. Delhi, 1992.
- Constantine, Stephen. *The Making of British Colonial Development Policy, 1914-1940*. London, 1984.
- Hodgart, A., *The Economics of European Imperialism*, W W Norton & Co Inc (Np), 1978.
- Davis, Lance E. and Robert A. Huttenback. *Mammon and the pursuit of empire : the economics of British imperialism*. Cambridge; New York, 1988.
- Davis, Lance and Robert A. Huttenback. "Businessmen, the raj and the pattern of government expenditures: the British Empire, 1860-1912," in David W. Galenson, ed. *Markets in History*. Cambridge, 1989.
- Denoon, Donald. *Settler Capitalism: the dynamics of dependent development in the southern hemisphere*. Oxford, 1983.
- Dewey, Clive and Hopkins, A.J. eds. *Imperial Impact: Studies in the Economic History of Africa and India*. London, 1978.
- Drummond, Ian. *British Economic Policy and the Empire, 1919-39*. London, 1972.
- Fieldhouse, D.K. *Economics and Empire, 1830-1914*. Ithaca, 1973.
- Fieldhouse, D. K., "Gentlemen, Capitalists, and the British Empire." *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 22 (3), 1994: 531-541.
- Havinden, Michael and David Meredith. *Colonialism and Development: Britain and its Tropical Colonies, 1850-1960*. New York, 1993.
- Tignor, Robert. *Modernization and British Colonial Rule in Egypt, 1882-1914*. Princeton, 1966.
- Rodney, Walter. *How Europe Underdeveloped Africa*. Washington D.C., 1981.
- Cain, P.J. and Hopkins, A.G. "Gentlemanly Capitalism and British Expansion Overseas, 1850-1945" in *Economic History Review*, 2nd Series, Cambridge, vol.40, no.1, 1987: 1-26.
- O'Brien, Patrick, "The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism", *Past and Present*, 120, 1988. (response to Davis and Huttenback).
- Bayly, C.A. "Creating a Colonial Peasantry: India and Java c. 1820-1880," in Mushirul Hasan, et al., *India and Indonesia from the 1830s to 1914: The Heyday of Colonial Rule*. Leiden, 1987.
- Blackburn, Robin. *The Overthrow of Colonial Slavery, 1776-1848*. London, 1988
- Brass, Tom and Henry Bernstein, "Introduction: Proletarianisation and Deproletarianisation on the Colonial Plantation," *Journal of Peasant Studies* (special issue on indentured labor), 19 (3-4), April-July 1992: 1-40.
- Breman, Jan. *Labour Migration and rural transformation Colonial Asia*. Amsterdam, 1990.
- Breman, Jan and E. Valentine Daniel, "Conclusion: The Making of a Coolie," *Journal of Peasant Studies* (special issue on indentured labor), 19 (3-4), April-July 1992: 268-295.
- Bundy, Colin. "The Emergence and Decline of a South African Peasantry," *African Affairs*, 71 (1972): 369-88.
- Carter, Marina. *Servants, Sirdars and Settlers: Indians in Mauritius, 1834-74*. Delhi, 1995.
- Cooper, Frederick. "Colonizing Time: Work Rhythms and Labor Conflict in Colonial Mombasa." In Nicholas B. Dirks, ed. *Colonialism and Culture*. Ann Arbor, 1992.
- Cooper, Frederick. *From Slaves to Squatters: plantation labour and agriculture in Zanzibar and Coastal Kenya, 1890-1925*. Portsmouth, 1997.
- Curtin, Philip D. *The Rise and Fall of the Plantation Complex: Essays in Atlantic History*. 2nd edition, Cambridge, 1998 [1990].
- Emmer, P.C. ed. *Colonialism and Migration: indentured labour before and after slavery*.

- Dordrecht, 1986.
- Mintz, Sidney. *Sweetness and Power: The Place of Sugar in Modern History*. New York, 1985.
- White, Luise. *The Comforts of Home: Prostitution in Colonial Nairobi*. Chicago, 1990.
- Prakash, Gyan ed. *The World of Rural Labour in Colonial India*. Delhi, 1992.
- Tinker, Hugh. *A New System of Slavery*. London, 1974.
- Colin A. Palmer, *The Worlds of Unfree Labour: From Indentured Servitude to Slavery*
- James Walvin, *Slaves and Slavery: the British Colonial Experience*
- Michael Craton, *Sinews of Empire: A Short History of British Slave*
- Kenneth Morgan, *Slavery, Atlantic Trade, and the British Economy, 1660-1800*.
- Race, Gender and Space**
- Guha, Ranajit. *Dominance without hegemony: history and power in colonial India*. Cambridge, Mass., 1997.
- Mangan, J.A. *The Imperial curriculum: racial images and education in the British colonial experience*. London ; New York, 1993.
- Metcalf, Thomas. *Ideologies of the Raj*. Cambridge, 1995.
- Stoler, Ann Laura. *Race and the Education of Desire*. Durham, NC, 1995.
- Burton, Antoinette. *Burdens of History: British Feminists, Indian Women and imperial culture, 1865-1915*. Chapel Hill, 1994.
- Callaway, Helen. *Gender, Culture and Empire: European Women in Colonial Nigeria*, Urbana, 1987.
- Chaudhuri, N. and Strobel, M. eds. *Western Women and Imperialism: Complicity and Resistance*, Bloomington, 1992.
- Jayawardena, Kumari. *The White Woman's Other Burden: Western Women and South Asia During British Colonial Rule*. New York, 1995.
- Larsson, Birgitta. *Conversion to Greater Freedom? Women, Church and Social Change in Northwestern Tanzania under Colonial Rule*, Uppsala, 1991.
- McClintock, Anne. *Imperial leather : race, gender, and sexuality in the colonial conquest*, New York : Routledge, 1995.
- Melman, Billie. *Women's Orient: English Women and the Middle East, 1718-1918*, Ann Arbor, 1992.
- O'Hanlon, Rosalind. "Issues of Widowhood: Gender and Resistance in Colonial Western India", in Douglas Haynes and Gyan Prakash, ed., *Contesting Power: resistance and everyday social relations in colonial South Asia*. Berkeley, 1991.
- Pedersen, Susan, "National Bodies, Unspeakable Acts: The Sexual Politics of Colonial Policy Making," *Journal of Modern History*, 63 (4) (1991): 647-680.
- Sangari, Kumkum and Vaid, Sudesh. *Recasting Women: essays in colonial history*. New Brunswick, 1990.
- Sinha, Mrinalini. *The "Manly Englishman" and the "Effeminate" Bengali in Late Nineteenth Century*. Manchester, 1995.
- Strobel, Margaret. *European Women and the Second British Empire*. Bloomington, 1991.
- Strobel, Margaret. "Gender, Sex and Empire" in Michael Adas, ed. *Islamic and European Expansion: The Forging of a Global Order*. Philadelphia, 1993.
- Home, Robert. *Of Planting and Planning : the making of British colonial cities*. London; New York , 1997.
- King, Anthony. *Colonial Urban Development: Culture, Social Power and Environment*. London, 1976.
- King, Anthony. *Urbanism, Colonialism and the World Economy: cultural and spatial foundations of the world urban system*. London; New York, 1990.
- Metcalf, T.R. *An Imperial Vision: Indian Architecture and the British Raj*. Berkeley, 1989.
- Oldenburg, Veena. *The making of colonial Lucknow, 1856-1877*. Princeton, 1984.
- Ross, R.J. and Telkamp, G.J. *Colonial Cities: essays on urbanism in a colonial context*. Dordrecht, 1985.
- Geraldine H. Forbes, *Women in Colonial India*
- Nupur Chaudhuri and Margaret Strobel, eds. *Western Women and Imperialism: Complicity and Resistance*
- Culture and Imperialism**
- Breckenridge, Carol A., and Peter van der Veer. "Introduction: Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament" in Carol A. Breckenridge, and Peter van der Veer, eds. *Orientalism and the Postcolonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia*. Philadelphia, 1993: 1-19.
- Brantlinger, Patrick, "The Genealogy of the Myth of the Dark Continent," *Critical Inquiry*, 12, 1985: 166-203.

- Cohn, Bernard S. *Colonialism and Its Forms of Knowledge*. Princeton, 1996.
- Comaroff, John and Jean Comaroff. *Ethnography and the Historical Imagination*. Boulder: Westview, 1992.
- Dirks, Nicholas B. ed. *Colonialism and Culture*. Ann Arbor, 1992.
- Hobsbawm, E.J. and Ranger, T. *The Invention of Tradition*. Cambridge, 1983.
- Inden, Ronald. *Imagining India*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Publishers, 1990.
- Kuklick, Henrika. *The Savage Within: The Social History of British Anthropology, 1885-1945*, New York, 1991.
- Mangan, J.A. ed. *Making imperial mentalities: socialization and British imperialism*. Manchester [England]; New York, 1990
- Mitchell, Thomas. *Colonizing Egypt*. Cambridge, 1988.
- Pratt, Mary Louise. *Imperial Eyes: Travel Writing and Transculturation*. London, 1992.
- Said, Edward W. *Orientalism*. New York, 1978.
- Said, Edward W. *Culture and Imperialism*. New York, 1993.
- Suleri, Sara. *Rhetoric of English India*. Chicago, 1992.
- Edney, Matthew H. *Mapping an Empire: The Geographical Construction of British India, 1765-1843*. Chicago, 1997.
- Eagleton, T., Jameson, F., and Said, EW., *Nationalism, Colonialism, and Literature*
- C.A. Bayly, ed., *The Raj: India and the British, 1600-1947*
- C. A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*
- Nicholas P. Dirks, *The Scandal of Empire: India and the Creation of Imperial Britain*
- P.J. Marshall, *The Making and Unmaking of Empires: Britain, India, and America 1750-1783*
- Lawrence James, *The Raj: The Making and Unmaking of British India*
- W. Dalrymple, *White Mughals*.
- Ending the Empire**
- Adas, Michael. *Prophets of Rebellion: Millenarian Protest Movements Against the European Colonial Order*. Chapel Hill, 1979.
- , "South Asian Resistance in Comparative Perspective," in Douglas Haynes and Gyan Prakash, eds. *Contesting Power: Resistance and Everyday Social Relations in South Asia*. Berkeley, 1991: 290-305.
- Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London, 1991.
- Carruthers, Susan L. *Winning Hearts and Minds: British Governments, the media and Colonial Counterinsurgency 1944-1960*. London, 1995
- Chatterjee, Partha. *Nationalist Thought in the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?* Minneapolis, 1986.
- Chatterjee, Partha. *The Nation and Its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Delhi, 1993.
- Crummey, Donald. ed. *Banditry, Rebellion and Social Protest in Africa*. London, 1986.
- Fanon, Frantz. *A Dying Colonialism*. New York, 1965.
- Fanon, Frantz. *The Wretched of the Earth*. New York, 1963.
- Geiger, Susan. "Women and African Nationalism," *Journal of Women's History*, 2 (1), Spring 1990: 227-244.
- Haynes, Douglas and Prakash, Gyan Eds. *Contesting Power: resistance and everyday social relations in colonial South Asia*. Berkeley, 1991.
- Isaacman, Allen, "Peasants and Rural Social Protest in Africa," *African Studies Review*, 33 (2), September 1990: 1-120.
- Lonsdale, John. "Mau Maus of the Mind: Making Mau Mau and Remaking Kenya." *Journal of African History* 31 (1990): 393-421.
- Maung Maung, U. *From Sangha to Laity: Nationalist Movements of Burma .1920-1940*, New Delhi: Manohar, 1980.
- Milner, Anthony. *The Invention of Politics in Colonial Malaya: Contesting Nationalism and the Expansion of the Public Sphere*, New York, 1994.
- Ranger, Terence, "African Reactions and Resistance to the Imposition of Colonial Rule in East and Central Africa", in L. H. Gann & Peter Duignan, eds. *Colonialism in Africa, I 1870-1960*. Cambridge, 1969: 293-324.
- , "The People in African Resistance: A Review," *Journal of Southern African Studies*, 4 (1), Oct. 1977: 125-146.
- Scott, James C. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Form of Peasant Resistance*. Yale, 1985.
- Stokes, Eric. *The Peasant and the Raj: Studies in Agrarian Societies and Peasant Rebellion in Colonial India*. 1978.
- Ansprenger, Franz. *Dissolution of the colonial empires*. London, 1989.

Betts, Raymond. *Decolonization*. Routledge, 1998.

Callaghan, John. *Great power complex : British imperialism, international crises, and national decline, 1914-51*. London; Chicago, Ill., 1997.

Darwin, John. *The End of the British Empire: The Historical Debate*. Oxford, 1991.

Gifford, Prosser and Louis, W.R. eds. *The Transfer of Power in Africa: Decolonization, 1940-1960*. New Haven, 1982.

James, Lawrence. *Imperial Rearguard, Wars of Empire, 1919-1985*. Washington, 1988.

Louis, Wm. Roger, and Robinson, Ronald, "The Imperialism of Decolonization," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 22 (3), 1994: 462-511.

Tignor, Robert L. *Capitalism and Nationalism at the End of Empire: State and Business in Decolonizing Egypt, Nigeria, and Kenya, 1945-1963*, Princeton, 1998.

Wasserman, Gary. *The Politics of Decolonization: Kenya Europeans and Land Use, 1960-65* Cambridge, 1976.

White, Nicholas J., "Government and Business Divided: Malaya, 1945-57," *Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 22 (2): 251-274.

Gallagher, J. *Decline, Revival and Fall of the British Empire*. Cambridge, 1982.

Davidson, Basil. *The Black Man's Burden: Africa and the Curse of the Nation-State*. 1992.

Lance E. Davis and Robert A. Huttenback, *Mammon and the Pursuit of Empire: The Economics of British Imperialism*. Cambridge; New York, 1988

Patrick O'Brien, "The Costs and Benefits of British Imperialism," *Past and Present*, 120, 1988. (A response to Davis and Huttenback)

Ronald Robinson and John Gallagher, *Africa and the Victorians: the Official Mind of Imperialism*.

HIST-C-DISC-553 Making of The Modern World (1769-1950)

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	<p>FRENCH REVOLUTION: 1789-99 1. Revolution: Background and Initial Stage, 1789--1792: Cahiers De Doleances, Estates General, Declaration of the Rights of Man & of the Citizen. August 4th Decrees and abolition of Feudalism. Civil Constitution of the clergy 2. Jacobins (1792-94) and the Directory (1794-99) Sans-culottes. August 10, 1792. National Convention. The Domestic and Foreign Policies of the Directory. 3. Napoleon Bonaparte. 1799-1814: The Rise of Napoleon Bonaparte Italian and Egyptian campaigns. Administrative Reforms. The Continental System - its failure. Fall of Napoleon.</p>
Unit – II	<p>1. The Triumph of Reactions 1815-1823: Vienna Congress and the settlement. The concert of Europe and its breakdown. Metternich’s conservatism and Reaction. 2. Movement for Social Revolution: Revolution of 1848, its nature and significance. Utopian Socialists: Charles Fourier, Robert Owen, and Saint Simon. Karl Marx and Communist Manifesto. 3. Russia: 1815-1871: Crimean War-1854-56 and its consequences, Alexander II’s Emancipation of Serfs and other Reforms. 4. The Triumph of Free Trade: Industrial Revolution in England (The Development of Railways) Industrialization of Europe</p>
Unit – III	<p>1. Unification of Italy: The Struggle between Conservatism and liberalism. Mazzini, Cavour and Garibaldi. The Stages of Italian Unification. 2. Unification of Germany: The struggle for power and leadership between Prussia and Austria. Bismarck. Wars of unification. Franco-Prussian War, 1870. Treaty of Frankfurt. 3. East Asia: China: Western penetration. Opium Wars. Treaty of Nanking. Taiping Rebellion. Japan: Collapse of the Shogunate. Meiji Restoration. 4. New Imperialism: The nature of colonial Expansion. Rise of New Imperialism: political and Social interpretations - Robert Seeley, Cecil Rhodes, Rudyard Kipling etc. Economic interpretations - Hobson, Lenin, Hilferding, Robinson- Gallagher etc.</p>
Unit – IV	<p>The European powers and the Ottoman Empire 1870-1914 The accession of Sultan Abdul Hamid. Financial crisis in Ottoman Empire (1875-1878) Russo- Turkish war of 1877. Treaty of San Stephano. Treaty of Berlin. The Two Balkan Wars. Awakening in the Arab World: Young Ottoman Movement. Ziya Gokalp. Young Turk Revolution of 1905. Suez Canal. Struggle for Freedom and Reform in Egypt. Arab Uprising. Dual control of England and France: Czarist Regime—Last Phase The Bolshevik Revolution - Causes. March Revolution. October Revolution. Lenin.</p>
Unit - V	<p>World War I New Groupings of European states. The July crisis of 1914. Military and Diplomatic Background of World War I. Factors behind the defeat of the Central powers. World War II: Colonial Rivalries, Nationalist Movements, Rise of Fascism, Colonial, Military and Diplomatic Background of World War II, Rise of new world order</p>

Suggested Readings:

1. G. Lefebvre : *Coming of the French Revolution*.
2. Francois Furet : *Revolutionary France 1770-1880*.
3. Michel Vovelle : *The Fall of the French monarchy 1787-1792*.
4. Peter Mcphee : *The French Revolution 1789-1799*.
5. William Doyle : *The Oxford History of the French Revolution*.
6. Florin Aftalion : *The French Revolution: An economic interpretation*.
7. A Cobban : *Social interpretation of the French Revolution*.
8. A Soboul : *The Parisian Sansculottes and the French Revolution 1793-04*.
9. Leo Gershoy IM. : *The French Revolution and Napoleon*.
10. Thompson G. : *Napoleon Bonaparte: His rise and fall*.
11. Lefevre Peter : *Napoleon 2 vols*.
12. Geyl Abbott : *Napoleon*.
13. May, A : *Life of Napoleon Bonaparte*.
14. Haas, Arthur G. : *The Age of Metternich*
15. Harold Nicholson : *Metternich*.
16. Jonathan Sperber : *The Congress f Vienna*.
17. Smith, D. Mack : *The European Revolutions 1848-1850*.
18. Christopher Duggan : *Cavour and Garibaldi, 1860*.
19. Hearder & Waley : *A Concise history of Italy*.
20. S. Pinson : *A Short History of Italy*.
21. E.J. Passant : *Modern Germany*
22. Ralph Flenley : *Short History of Germany 1815-1945*.
23. A.J.P. Taylor : *Modern German History*.
24. T.S. Hamerow : *Bismarck*.
25. Florinsky : *Otto Von Bismarck*.
26. Nicholas V. Riasanovsky : *Russia, A Short History*.
27. Pares : *A History of Russia*.
29. J.P. T. Bury : *France, 1814-1914*.
30. Agatha Ramm : *Germany 1789-1919*.
31. Thomson, David : *Europe Since Napoleon*.
32. Lipson, E. : *Europe in the 19th Century and 20th Century*.
33. Clyde, Paul Hibbert : *The Far East*.
34. Latourette, K.S. : *A History of Japan*.
35. Chesneaux, Jean : *China from the opium war to 1911 Revolution*.
36. Beckmann, George M. : *The Modernization of China and Japan*.
37. Jaroslav Krejci : *Great Revolutions Compared*.
38. Wheat Croff, Andrew : *The World Atlas of Revolutions*.
- 39 EJ. Hobsbawn: *The Age of Empire, 1875-1915*.
40. David Thomson: *Europe since Napoleon*.
41. Agatha Ramm: *Germany 1789-1919*.
42. William L. Langer: *Diplomacy of Imperialism*.
43. William L. Langer: *European Alliances & Alignments*.
44. Armajani & Ricks: *The Middle East, Past and Present*.
- 45.M.S. Anderson: *The Ascendancy of Europe 1815-1914*.
- 46.. G.P. Gooch: *Studies in the Diplomacy and Statecraft*,
47. Lipson, E.: *Europe in the 19th Century and 20th Century*.
50. Andrew Porter: *European Imperialism, 1860-1914*.
51. . Norman Stone: *Europe Transformed 1878-1919*.
52. James Joll: *The Origins of the First World War*.
53. Pinson; *Modern Germany*.
54. Erich Eyck: *Bismarck and the German Empire*.
55. A. Cobban: *A History of Modern France, 3 vols*.
56. Geiss, Imanuel: *German Foreign Policy, 1871-1914*.
57. Laurence Lafore: *The Long Fuse. .*
58. A.J.P. Taylor: *Bismarck*:
59. Alan Wood:*The Origins of the Russian Revolution 1861-1917*.
60. Jaroslav Krejci: *Great Revolutions Compared*.
61. Andrew Wheat Croft: *The World Atlas of Revolutions*.
62. IP. J. Bury: *France 1814-1914*
63. LaTourette, K.S.:*A History of Modern China*.

64. Clyde, Paul Hibbert: *The Far East*.
65. Florinsky, M.T.: *Russia*.

HIST-IDC-554 Gender in History

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	<p>Introduction to Gender history</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Gender as a category of Historical analysis o Invisibility of women in History - Interdisciplinary approaches of Gender history - Methodologies of Gender history - Key concepts: body, class, caste, feminism, gender, masculinity, patriarchy, and sexual division of labour <p>Development of Feminist thought</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • First wave feminism o Marxist feminism o Socialist Feminism • Second wave Feminism • Third wave feminism <p>Emergence of Gender history in India</p>
Unit – II	<p>The position of women in pre-modern India - I (Ancient Period)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Different debates (Altekar’s paradigm and its critique, Orientalist construction of gender relations in ancient India, etc...) • Historical representation of women (literary and inscriptional references) • Women in different religious traditions, viz. Brahmanical (Vedic and post-Vedic period), Buddhist and Jain. o Women in bhakti tradition (Karaikkal Ammai, Andal, Akkamadevi, Meerabai, etc.) • The construction of womanhood - marriage, family and caste
Unit – III	<p>The position of women in pre-modern India - II (Medieval period)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Women in the public sphere (rulers, patrons and livelihood earners) - Masculinity of the Mughal court culture (body and emotions; norms of masculinity; love, eros and devotion in mystical thought) - Women’s agency – Imperial women (Mughal marriages with Rajput women; Nur Jahan and Razia Sultana) - Women in everyday life: harem, women and law and gender relations in the household • Marginalized women (devadasi, courtesans and prostitutes)
Unit – IV	<p>The position of women in Modern India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Culture as a critical site of constructions of gender - The bhadramahila, sati, female honor, age of consent bill, widow remarriage, child marriage and purdah. • Social reform movements in the 19th century C.E. - Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prarthana Samaj and Aligarh Movement • Women in private/public sphere (women, education and work) - Women’s rights (19th and 20th centuries C.E. legislations, which related to women’s issue - Regulation XVII of 1829, Regulation VI of 1802, Widow Remarriage Act of 1856, India Act V of 1843, the Age of Consent Act, 1891, Child Marriage Restraint Act of 1929, etc.) • Women education (19th and 20th centuries C.E.) - Government (Wood’s Despatch, 1854; Hunter Commission of 1882, The Sadler Committee and the Sergeant Committee recommendations of the 20th century C.E.) - Jyotirao and Savitribai Phule, Tarabhai Shinde and Pandita

	Ramabhai - Missionary activities
Unit - V	Women's Movement • Women and Indian national movement - Gandhi and women - Participation of women in the Indian national movement • Women's questions - E.V. Ramasami (Thanthai Periyar) and women - Sarojini Naidu • Women's Organizations - All India Women's Conference

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HIST-ALIF-555 Principles and Methods of Archaeology

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	Introduction to Archaeology Archaeology: definition, scope, relation with history and science Terms in archaeology: culture, assemblage History of Archaeology in India
Unit - II	Methods of Data Retrieval Chance discoveries; Explorations – types and methods, Surveying Excavations – definition, types and techniques, stratigraphy Methods of recording, preparation of sections and plans, three dimensional recording
Unit - III	Chronology and Dating Methods Relative chronology: Stratigraphy, Typology Absolute methods: Radiocarbon, Thermoluminescence, Dendrochronology, Potassium-argon, Pollen analysis, Fluorine test, Obsidian hydration
Unit - IV	Post-Excavation Analysis Classification of objects, recording methods – Drawing, Photography Scientific analysis of excavated remains, reconstruction of socio-economic aspects, report writing
Unit - V	Field visit Excavated archaeological sites in Northeast India, tour report

Suggested Readings

Archaeological Site Manual (1994) Museum of London, London.

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HIST-VBC-556 Caste and Tribes in Indian History

Unit No.	Course Content
Unit - I	Approaches towards caste and tribe: Marxist, Colonial, Orientalist, Nationalist, and Subalterns, Dalit (tribe-caste-peasant continuum)
Unit - II	Caste and Tribes in Ancient and Medieval India: Varna, Jati (Mlecchas and Asuras), Bhakti movements, state policy towards caste and tribes
Unit - III	Caste in Colonial India: Policy of the colonial state towards caste (pre-1857); Policy of the Colonial State (post-1857): the role of census and ethnography; Indian Renaissance and caste issues; Perriyar and the Dravidian Movement; Nationalist debates on caste (Gandhi and Ambedkar); Temple entry movements
Unit - IV	Tribes in Colonial India: Criminalising the tribes; Denotified tribes; Colonial policy of sedentarisation; Tribal movements in colonial India: Birsa Munda, Rampas, Dangs
Unit - V	Caste and Tribes in Post-Colonial India: Caste: Caste reservation (the Mandal Commission), Dalit Panthers movement, Caste Politics and the Bahujan Samaj Party. Tribes: Nehru, Elwin and the Northeast; the 6 th schedule and reservation; identity movements among the tribes; policy on criminal tribes; development in tribal areas (Jarkhand and Chattisgarh)

Suggested Readings:

Braj Rajan Mani, *Debrahmanising History: Dominance and Resistance in Indian Society*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2008.

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- Meena Radhakrishnan, *Denotified Tribes*,
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- Gail Omvedt, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non-Brahmin movement in Western India, 1873-1830*, Bombay, 1976.
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- Elanor Zalliot, *From Untouchables to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, Delhi, Manohar, 1996.
- MSA Rao, *Social Movements in India*, Delhi, Manohar, 2000.
- Kancha Ilaiah, *Post Hindu India*, Sage, 2010.
- Chinna Rao (ed.) *Dividings Dalit*, Rawat, 2010.
- Movies:
- Jabbar Patel
 - India Untouched, Lenin (Documentary) Tishri Ajadi